IAEA-CN290-749

INTEGRATED EDUCATIONAL KIT FOR RADIATION DETECTION TRAINING



Cristina Mattone, PhD Matteo Corbo, PhD Paola Garosi, PhD

CAEN S.p.A. Viareggio, Italy

(c.mattone@caen.it)

2nd International Conference on Applications of Radiation Science and Technology



Vienna, Austria

CAEN SpA

Founded in 1979, CAEN S.p.A. (Costruzioni Appearecchiature Elettroniche Nucleare) is an important industrial spin-off of the INFN.

Core business: Electronic Instrumentation for physics experiments (world leader)

For more than 40 years CAEN has been providing Scientists and Engineers with the most advanced electronic instrumentation for any particle or radiation detectors Strong of an extremely close collaboration with the world major research laboratories CAEN is proud to produce the best tools for:

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Astrophysics

Neutrino Physics

Dark Matter Investigation

Nuclear Physics

Material Science

Medical Applications

Homeland Security

Industrial Applications



Sales network offices in Italy, Germany, USA, India Distributors in more than 30 countries.



Spin-off activities:



CAEN SyS – CAEN **Spectroscopy Division** (2016)

- Safety
- Security
- Laboratories

CAEN RFID s.r.l. (2003)

- **UHF RFID Readers**
- **RFID Tags**





CAENels s.r.l. (2010)

- Magnet Power Supplies
- **Precision Current Measurement** •
- **DCCTs**
- Beamline Electronic Instrumentation
- FMC and mTCA.4

CAENqS s.r.l. (2012)

- **Information Security**
- **Managed Security Services**
- **Technologies Consulting**
- Risk Assessment & Vulnerability
- **Compliance Consulting**



Educational Project

CAEN brings the experience acquired in 40 years of collaboration with the High Energy & Nuclear Physics community into the educational laboratories Worldwide.

CAEN enters the world of learning and training by providing modern physics experiments for Advanced Labs based on the latest technologies and instrumentation.



University of Insubria (IT) **University of Aveiro (PT)**





Goals

- Inspire students and guide them towards the analysis and comprehension of different physics phenomena with a series of experiments based on state-of-the art technologies, instruments and methods
- Target the experiment depending on the student educational level. With this approach, the experiments proposed can be performed at high school level (grade 11,12) science classes up to undergraduate physics laboratory and PhD courses.

Educational Events



IAEA-CN290-749 Slide 5/23 Cristina Mattone 22-26 August 2022 **#ICARST2022**

CAEN Educational Training

CAEN offers training courses for different types of experiments used in educational laboratories by targeting them depending on:

- Students' educational level (from high school to PhD)
- Applications (from pulse processing electronics to nuclear safety)
- Expert users





Courses:

- **Nuclear Physics**
- **Quantum Physics**
- **Environmental Radioactivity**
- Cosmic Rays
- *Emulation systems*
- **Nuclear Imaging**
- **Detectors Characterization**
- **Statistics**
- Digital Pulses Processing
- FPGA Programming (Sci Compiler based)
- Electronic Products

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All courses, taught by expert instructors and academics, are balanced between software, theoretical lessons and practical lab exercises to provide the maximum benefits:

- Discussion and constructive interaction with the other users and the expert staff
- Practical Hands-on focused on the concepts covered in class lesson

22-26 August 2022

Practical exercises on CAEN hardware and software tools

Reference materials are also provided!

Educational Community

Caen lays the foundations of a **New Scientific Community** with the realization of a repository section in the New Educational Webpage, fully dedicated to the CAEN customers scientific works.

- A new scientific net totally focus on Modern & Nuclear Physics
 Education World
- A "place" opened to everyone, from young to Ph.D. students, from technicians to professors.
- Everyone can upload and share its own experiment to the "Educational Community" members to exploit the capabilities of the educational products.
- All the jobs can be tagged with relevant information (Institute, topic, language, job type etc.) so to ease the navigation of the site and the search engine by the use of filters and interact with other members of the community.
- Guides for each educational level are available. This material makes easier the analysis and comprehension of different physics phenomena with a series of experiments based on state-of-the art technologies, instruments and methods.



22-26 August 2022

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Physics Experiments & Kits

A wide range of experiments covering *Nuclear and Particle Physics fields*!

From the radioactive decays (β and γ) to the cosmic rays, from the light quanta to the advanced statistics and from the nuclear imaging to the emulation of the radioactive processes. Moreover, a new product line is fully focused on environmental radiation (indoor and outdoor).







Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity

- y Spectroscopy
- **B-Radiation**
- Nuclear Imaging PET
- Γ Environmental Radioactivity (indoor)
- Γ Environmental Radioactivity (outdoor)

Cosmic Hunter

Particle Detector Characterization

- Silicon Photomultiplier (SiPM)
- Photomultiplier Tube (PMT)

Advanced Statistics based on **Silicon Photomultiplier Detectors**



- **Photons**
- Cosmic Rays

Pulse Processing: Open FPGA











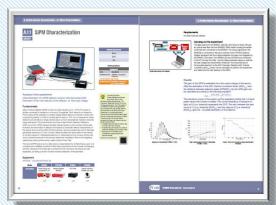
Environmental kit





A lot of experiments on handy!

Short Guide



Main Topics:

- Experiment task
- Short description
- Equipment list
- Requirements
- Quick guide
- Experimental results

Nuclear Physics and Radioactivity

y Spectroscopy

- ✓ Detecting y-Radiation
- ✓ Poisson and Gaussian Distributions
- ✓ Energy Resolution
- ✓ System Calibration: Linearity and Resolution
- ✓ A comparison of different scintillating crystals: Light Yield,

Decay Time and resolution

- ✓ y-Radiation Absorption
- ✓ Photonuclear cross-section/Compton Scattering crosssection

B-Radiation

- ✓ Response of a Plastic Scintillating Tile
- ✓ β Spectroscopy
- √β-radiation: Transmission through Matter
- √β-Radiation as a Method to Measure Paper Sheet Grammage and thin layer thickness

Nuclear Imaaina - PET

- ✓ Basic Measurements: y Spectroscopy and System Linearity
- ✓ Positron Annihilation Detection
- ✓ Two-dimensional Reconstruction of Source
- √ Spatial Resolution

y Environmental Radioactivity (outdoor)

- ✓ Environmental monitoring in land field
- ✓ y Environmental Detection as a function of the soil distance
- ✓ Radioactivity maps production
- ✓ Mapping of potential radon-prone areas
- ✓ Geochemical and mineral exploration

y Environmental Radioactivity (indoor)

- ✓ Energy calibration of System based on LYSO crystal
- ✓ Background Measurements
- ✓ Fertilizer and photopeak identification
- ✓ Identifications Sample Test
- √ Soil sample identification
- ✓ Samples Comparison
- ✓ Radon passive measurements

Particle Physics

Photons

- ✓ Quantum Nature of Light
- √ Hands-on Photon Counting Statistics

Cosmic Rays

- √ Statistics
- ✓ Muons Detection
- ✓ Muons Spectrum
- ✓ Muons Vertical Flux on Horizontal Detector
- ✓ Zenith Dependence of Muons Flux
- ✓ Random Coincidence
- ✓ Detection Efficiency
- ✓ Cosmic Flux as a function of the altitude
- ✓ Cosmic Shower Detection
- ✓ Environmental and Cosmic Radiation
- ✓ Absorption Measurements
- ✓ Solar Activity Monitoring

Particle Detector Characterization

Silicon Photomultiplier (SiPM)

- √ SiPM Characterization
- ✓ Dependence of the SiPM Properties on the bias voltage
- √ Temperature Effects on SiPM Properties

Advanced Statistics based on Silicon Photomultiplier Detectors

- ✓ An Educational Kit Based on a Modular SiPM System
- ✓ A simple and robust method to study after-pulses in Silicon Photomultipliers
- ✓ Background removal procedure based on the SNIP algorithm for y-ray spectroscopy

Pulse Processing: Open FPGA

- ✓ Analog signal acquisition and waveform Visualization
- √ Waveform digitizer with leading edge trigger

Detailed Guide

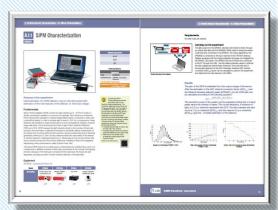


Guide Topics:

- General Information
- Introduction
- **Physics Pills**
- Required Equipment
- **Getting Started**
- Experimental Procedure
- Results
- Links related to this topic

A lot of experiments on handy!

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- ✓ Response of a Plastic Scintillating Tile
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- \checkmark β-Radiation as a Method to Measure Paper She and thin layer thickness

Nuclear Imaging - PET

- √ Basic Measurements: γ Spectroscopy and System
- ✓ Positron Annihilation Detection
- √ Two-dimensional Reconstruction of Source
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- √ Radon passive measurements



SP5701

SP5640

SP5630EN

SP5600C

Particle Physics

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Cosmic Rays

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SP5620CH

SP5600E

SP5600AN

SP5650

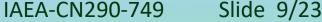
Detailed Guide



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Experiments & Educational Kits - Gamma

γ Spectroscopy Equipment SP5600AN SP5600EMU SP5630ENP SP5620CH SP5600C SP5600D SP5600E SP5630EN SP5700 SP5701 Subsection Section **Experiment** Detecting y-Radiation * Poisson and Gaussian * Distributions Energy Resolution * System Calibration: * Linearity and Resolution γ Spectroscopy **Nuclear Physics** A comparison of different scintillating crystals: Light and Radioactivity Yield, Decay Time and resolution y-Radiation Absorption * Photonuclear cross-* section/Compton Scattering cross-section

Recommended



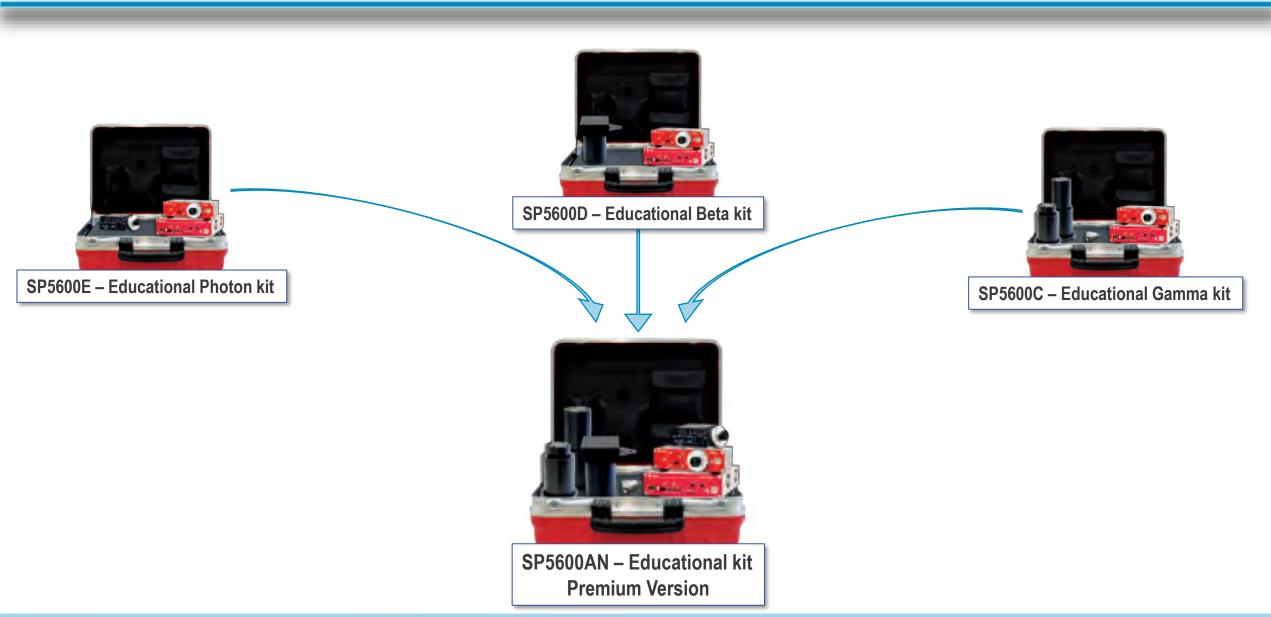
Alternative Choice



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Educational Kits Description



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Educational Kits Description













SP5600 - Power Supply and Amplification Unit

- Two channels
- Independent biasing (max 120 V, 100 μA)
- 2 stage amplification [500 MHz bandwidth, tunable gain up to ~ 50 dB]
- Fast leading-edge discriminator (±2V)
- Coincidence logic
- Active feedback control on V_{bias} for Gain stabilization (granularity: 0.1 °C)
- USB 2.0 interface





- Digital Pulse Processing for Charge Integration DPP-CI
- Good timing resolution with fast signals (rise time < 100 ns)
- 2 channels
- Stand-alone
- 250 Ms/s, 12 bits
- ±1V input range
- Optical Link and USB 2.0 interfaces

Educational Photon Kit Description













• LED color: violet (λ_{peak} = 420 nm)

• Peak current: 120 mA

Luminous intensity: 9500 mcd @20mA

• Width of pulse: 8ns

• 30° half-view angle

• Pulse generator: internal/external

Optical fiber included

SP5650C - Sensor holder with SiPM

HAMAMATSU - MPPS S13360- 1350CS

Effective photosensitive area: 1.3 x

1.3mm²

Pixel pitch : 50 μm

• Number of pixels: 667

• Temperature sensor



CAEN

SP5601 S/N 034

Educational Beta Kit Description











SP5608 - Scintillating Tile

- Sensitive volume: 47 x 47 x 10 mm³
- Scintillator: polystyrene
- Directly coupled on HAMAMATSU MPPS S13360- 6050CS
 - Effective photosensitive area: 6 x 6 mm²
 - Pixel pitch : 50 μm
 - Number of pixels: 14400
- n° 20 Paper and Aluminum sheets



Additional Tools





Educational Beta Kit Description (1)





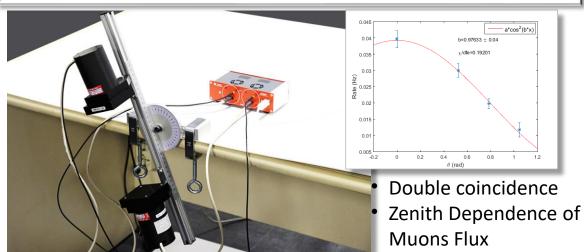




Telescope Mechanics allows the easy construction of a muons telescope. It is composed of:

- Rotary axis with desk support
- Clamps with screws
- Angle brackets kit

Suggested Application



Educational Gamma Kit Description









SP5606 Mini-Spectrometer

- Mechanical structure for optimal SiPM to crystal coupling
- Scintillating Crystals: Csl, LYSO, BGO (6 x 6 x 15 mm³)
- One SiPM embedded HAMAMATSU MPPS S13360- 6050CS
 - Effective photosensitive area: 6 x 6 mm²
 - Pixel pitch : 50 μm
 - Number of pixels: 14400





SP5607

Absorption Tool

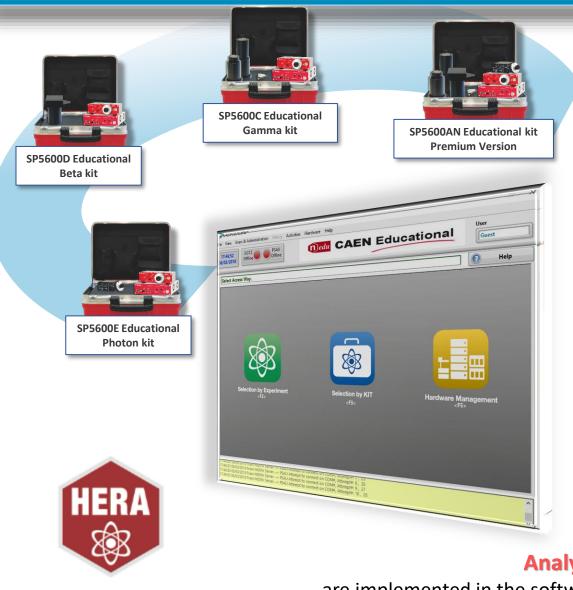
- one 4mm thick, five 10 mm thick; **Aluminum Absorbers:**
- one 4mm thick, five 10 mm thick; PMMA Absorbers:
- one 4mm thick, five 10 mm thick.



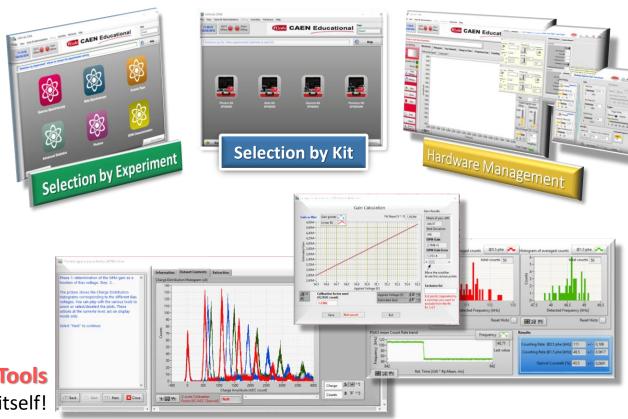
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Educational Kits – HERA Software



- ☐ Help and QuickStart Guide online
- Three Access Levels to the software functionalities:
 - Level 1 Hardware Management
 - Level 2 Hardware Management + Experiments
 - Level 3 Full Access (Analysis Tools)



Analysis Tools

are implemented in the software itself!

Emulation Kit Description



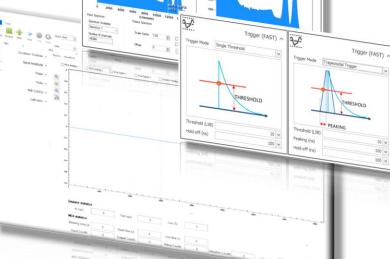
Energy spectrum emulation

Gamma radioactive isotopes database access

• Continuous pre-amplifier emulation

Signal analysis: PHA and CI pulse processing





SP5600EMU – Emulation kit

DT4800 - Micro Digital Detector **Emulator**

- Pulser / Emulator operating modes
- Real Energy spectrum emulation
- Time distribution emulation (Poissonian)
- Noise emulation
- Continuous pre-amplifier emulation
- Nuclides database
- User Friendly Control SW with Graphical User Interface
- MiniUSB interface

DT5770 - Digital Multichannel Analyzer

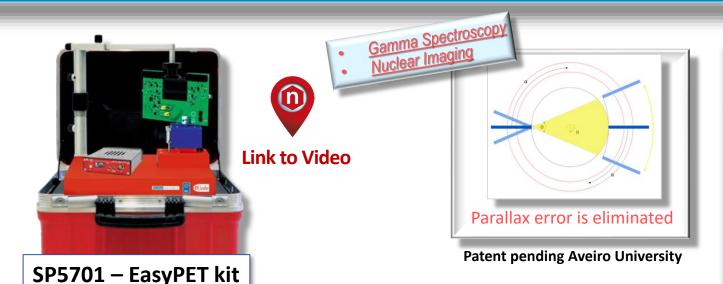
Compact portable 16k Digital MCA (150MS/s)

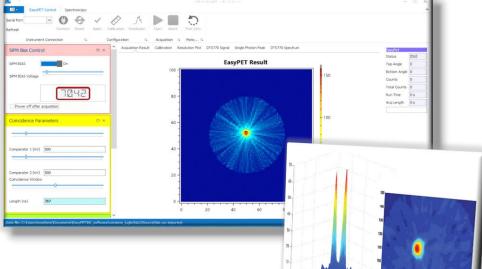
Emulation and Detection

- Suited for high resolution Gamma Spectroscopy
- Support continuous and pulsed reset preamplifiers
- Software selectable coarse and fine gain
- DB9 connector for preamplifier power supply
- Different acquisition modes available: CI and PHA for energy calculation and signal inspector for an easy setup and signal monitoring
- MiniUSB and Ethernet communication interfaces



EasyPET Kit Description





SP5700 - EasyPET

- Two detectors, each composed of a LYSO scintillator crystal optically coupled to a SiPM
- Printed Circuit Board (PCB) equipped with electronics used for SiPMs supply voltage, signal readout and coincidence detection
- Two stepper motors
- Microcontroller unit responsible for controlling EasyPET parameters, driving the stepper motors and communicating with the computer
- Holders for radioactive source.

DT5770 - Digital Multichannel Analyzer

- Compact portable 16k Digital MCA (150MS/s)
- Suited for high resolution Gamma Spectroscopy
- Support continuous and pulsed reset preamplifiers
- Software selectable coarse and fine gain
- DB9 connector for preamplifier power supply
- Different acquisition modes available: CI and PHA for energy calculation and signal inspector for an easy setup and signal monitoring
- MiniUSB and Ethernet communication interfaces



Environmental Kit Description



Environmental gamma radiation measurements with SiPM based instrumentation!

l_k

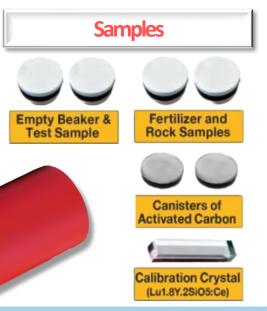
• The system is based on a SiPM area 18 ×18 mm² All SIPMs of the area are connected in parallel to increase the active area of the matrix.

Slide 20/23

S2570 - i-Spector Digital

- It integrates a shaper, a peak stretcher and a peak ADC to implement a simple MCA (4K).
- Scintillator Crystal: Csl 18 x 18 x 30 mm³
- Connectivity: Ethernet
- Software: Web GUI

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Web-based GUI for unit control and data analysis Canisters of Activated Carbon **SP5630EN – Environmental kit Plus** Aluminium and Lead absorbers & BGO Crystal

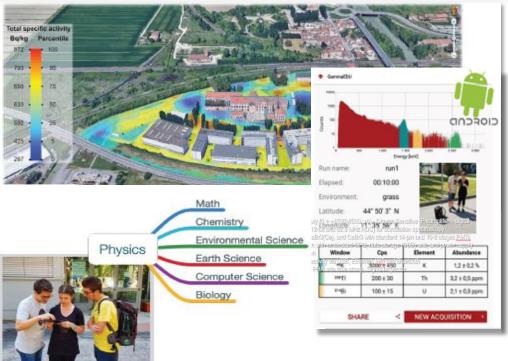
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GammaEDU Description



Portable detection backpack for radioactive materials!

- Suitable for High School Students!
- NaI(TI) (0.3 liter) Scintillator Crystal coupled to a PMT
- Power Supply included
- Identification of Natural Radiation [238U, 232Th, 40K]
- Autonomy up to 6-8 hours
- Tablet included with GammaEDU Application
- Bluetooth and Wi-Fi Connectivity
- Geolocation and ability to view the map



Digital MCA Unit - S2580 - GAMMASTREAM

- High Voltage Power Supply (0 \div +1500V/500 μ A) Charge Sensitive Preamplifier digital Multi-Channel Analyzer (12-bit and 62.5 MHz ADC) for scintillation spectroscopy
- Specialized for NaI(TI), LaBr3(Ce), and CeBr3 with standard 14-pin and 10-8 stages PMTs
- Full stand-alone operation with embedded CPU, data storage (SSD) unit, and power supply for up to 8 hours operation
- Wired and wireless connectivity via USB, Ethernet, Wifi and Bluetooth
- Acquisition modes: PHA, PHA with time stamp, Signal Inspector



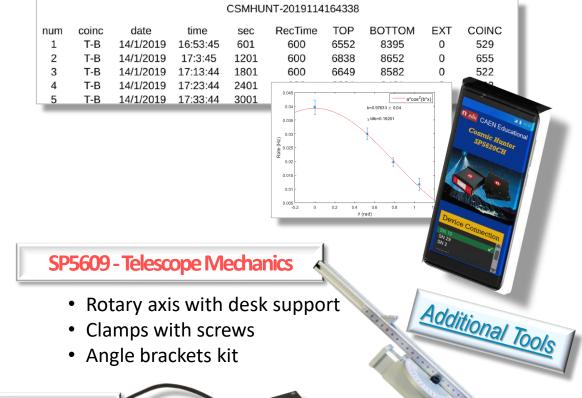
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Cosmic Hunter Description



- Based on SiPM detectors and plastic scintillating tiles.
- Up to 3 scintillating tiles management
- No fixed geometry
- No Needs SW interface
- SD card to download data





SP5622 - Detection System

Each unit consists of:

- Plastic scintillator (15 x 15 x 1 cm²)
- Front-end electronic board
- AdvanSiD NUV-SiPM (4 x 4 mm²) mounted in the tile corner at 45°

Thanks for your attention!



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IAEA Headquarters Vienna, Austria